



## Lesson Check

### Do you know HOW?

Factor each expression. Check your answer.

- $x^2 + 7x + 12$
- $r^2 - 13r + 42$
- $p^2 + 3p - 40$
- $a^2 + 12ab + 32b^2$
- The area of a rectangle is given by the trinomial  $n^2 - 3n - 28$ . What are the possible dimensions of the rectangle? Use factoring.

### Do you UNDERSTAND?



MATHEMATICAL  
PRACTICES

Tell whether the sum of the factors of the constant term should be *positive* or *negative* when you factor the trinomial.

- $s^2 + s - 30$
- $w^2 + 11w + 18$
- $x^2 - x - 20$



9. **Reasoning** Under what circumstances should you look at pairs of negative factors of the constant term when factoring a trinomial of the form  $x^2 + bx + c$ ?



## Practice and Problem-Solving Exercises



MATHEMATICAL  
PRACTICES



### Practice

Complete.

- $k^2 + 5k + 6 = (k + 2)(k + \square)$
- $t^2 - 10t + 24 = (t - 4)(t - \square)$



See Problems 1 and 2.

- $x^2 - 7x + 10 = (x - 5)(x - \square)$
- $v^2 + 12v + 20 = (v + 10)(v + \square)$

Factor each expression. Check your answer.

- $y^2 + 6y + 5$
- $t^2 + 10t + 16$
- $x^2 + 15x + 56$
- $r^2 - 11r + 24$
- $q^2 - 8q + 12$

Complete.

- $q^2 + 3q - 54 = (q - 6)(q + \square)$
- $n^2 - 5n - 50 = (n + 5)(n - \square)$



See Problem 3.

- $z^2 - 2z - 48 = (z - 8)(z + \square)$
- $y^2 + 8y - 9 = (y + 9)(y - \square)$

Factor each expression. Check your answer.

- $r^2 + 6r - 27$
- $w^2 - 7w - 8$
- $z^2 + 2z - 8$
- $x^2 + 5x - 6$
- $v^2 + 5v - 36$
- $n^2 - 3n - 10$



30. **Carpentry** The area of a rectangular desk is given by the trinomial  $d^2 - 7d - 18$ . What are the possible dimensions of the desk? Use factoring.



See Problem 4.

31. **Design** The area of a rectangular rug is given by the trinomial  $r^2 - 3r - 4$ . What are the possible dimensions of the rug? Use factoring.

Choose the correct factored form for each expression.

See Problem 5.

32.  $k^2 + 5kn - 84n^2$

A.  $(k - 7n)(k - 12n)$

B.  $(k - 7n)(k + 12n)$

33.  $p^2 - 8pq - 33q^2$

A.  $(p + 3q)(p - 11q)$

B.  $(p - 3q)(p + 11q)$

34.  $x^2 - 16xy + 48y^2$

A.  $(x - 4y)(x + 12y)$

B.  $(x - 4y)(x - 12y)$

Factor each expression.

35.  $r^2 + 19rs + 90s^2$

36.  $g^2 - 12gh + 35h^2$

37.  $m^2 - 3mn - 28n^2$

38.  $x^2 + 3xy - 18y^2$

39.  $w^2 - 14wz + 40z^2$

40.  $p^2 + 11pq + 24q^2$



41. **Writing** Suppose you can factor  $x^2 + bx + c$  as  $(x + p)(x + q)$ .

- Explain what you know about  $p$  and  $q$  when  $c > 0$ .
- Explain what you know about  $p$  and  $q$  when  $c < 0$ .

42. **Error Analysis** Describe and correct the error made in factoring the trinomial.

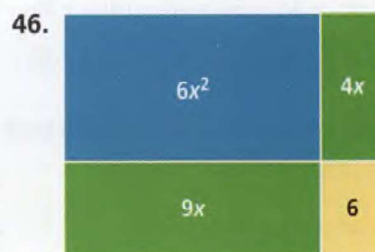
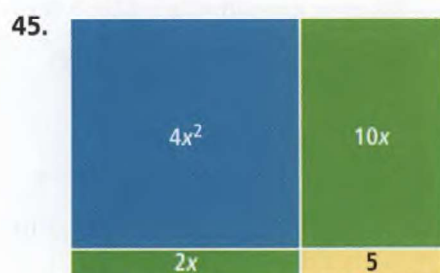
~~$x^2 - 10x - 24 = (x - 6)(x - 4)$~~

43. **Think About a Plan** The area of a parallelogram is given by the trinomial  $x^2 - 14x + 24$ . The base of the parallelogram is  $x - 2$ . What is an expression for the height of the parallelogram?

- What is the formula for the area of a parallelogram?
- How can you tell whether the binomial that represents the height has a positive or negative constant term?

44. **Recreation** A rectangular skateboard park has an area of  $x^2 + 15x + 54$ . What are the possible dimensions of the park? Use factoring.

Write the standard form of each polynomial modeled below. Then factor each expression.



47. **Reasoning** Let  $x^2 - 13x - 30 = (x + p)(x + q)$ .

- What do you know about the signs of  $p$  and  $q$ ?
- Suppose  $|p| > |q|$ . Which number,  $p$  or  $q$ , is a negative integer? Explain.

48. **Reasoning** Let  $x^2 + 13x - 30 = (x + p)(x + q)$ .

- What do you know about the signs of  $p$  and  $q$ ?
- Suppose  $|p| > |q|$ . Which number,  $p$  or  $q$ , is a negative integer? Explain.